# Marshland St James Neighbourhood Plan Evidence Base

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# Key Issues

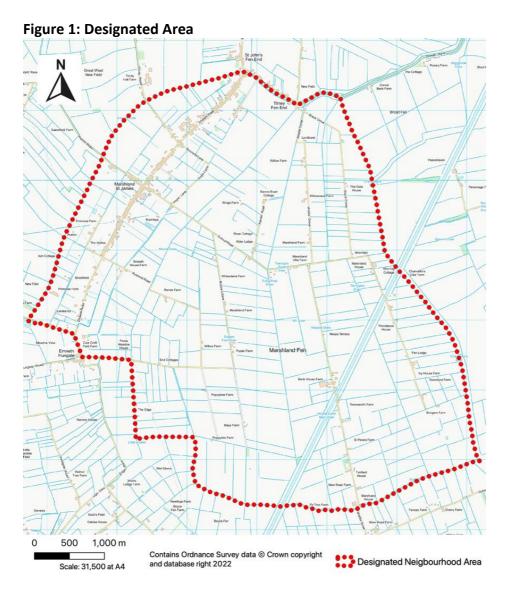
Theme	Issues
Population characteristics	<ul> <li>The parish has an increasing population which may be linked to housing growth which has accelerated in recent years.</li> <li>There is an ageing population which may indicate a need for more smaller unit housing within the parish, to cater for people wanting to downsize.</li> </ul>
Housing growth	<ul> <li>Although the designated status of the settlement will likely be greater in the borough council's emerging local plan, this may not result in additional allocations for housing. This means that future housing growth, especially those larger proposals that include affordable housing, could be more uncertain.</li> <li>The number of new homes being built seems to have accelerated in recent years. Whilst this will help to maintain the vitality of the village and help meet the housing needs of residents, it could impact on the character of the settlement.</li> <li>Although the borough council's emerging local plan allows for small-scale windfall development adjacent to a development boundary, this provision is dis-engaged if there is a neighbourhood plan. The Neighbourhood Plan has, however, the option of supporting such small-scale windfall development.</li> </ul>
Affordable housing	<ul> <li>The level of affordable housing is very low when compared to the rest of the district, county and country, which may prevent some people, especially younger people, from remaining in or moving to the area.</li> <li>The future provision of affordable housing will be, at best, uncertain and could be very low, due to no new sites being allocated for housing in the emerging local plan.</li> <li>There is no specialist sheltered housing for older people. This contrasts with the population characteristics which show an ageing population.</li> </ul>
Unoccupied properties	<ul> <li>The data does not indicate there to be a particular issue with unoccupied second homes.</li> </ul>
Availability of local services and accessibility	<ul> <li>Marshland St James has a limited range of day-to-day local services and facilities for residents, but these are accessible by walking for most residents. Some people might benefit from improved footways within the village, although this might harm the rural character.</li> <li>The limited range of local services means access to services elsewhere will be necessary. This will need to be undertaken mostly by car, which is not seen as very sustainable. This could limit the quantum of any additional housing.</li> <li>Modest additional housing could support the ongoing viability of some local service and facilities.</li> </ul>

Theme	Issues
	<ul> <li>Access into the countryside and open spaces for recreational reasons is relatively poor. Such activity brings benefits for physical and mental well-being.</li> </ul>
Carbon Emission	<ul> <li>Per household carbon emissions are higher than average, mainly due to the level of fuel consumption in the industrial/commercial sector, agricultural land use and household consumption of services.</li> </ul>
Natural Environment	<ul> <li>Although there are no wildlife sites within the parish there are priority habitats, including traditional orchards within the built-up area. There is potential for these to be affected by development as they do not have the same level of protection as designated sites.</li> </ul>
Flood and water management	The settlement is wholly constrained by flood zone 2 or 3a as identified by the Borough's Strategic Flood Risk Assessment. This will constrain the location of future development in the parish and any applications will need to be accompanied by a flood risk assessment.
	<ul> <li>Surface water flooding is an issue in parts of the settlement and it will be important to ensure this is not worsened through new development.</li> </ul>
Local Landscape	<ul> <li>The parish is largely undeveloped with wide open views across a flat landscape. Any future development should respond to the existing settlement pattern and density.</li> <li>The area is largely undeveloped and tranquil in its nature, which should be conserved.</li> </ul>
Historic Environment	• There is one listed building, the War Memorial, which dates back to WW1, but there may be other non-designated heritage assets that are worthy of protection.

## Introduction

The Neighbourhood Area was formally designated by the Borough Council 24/01/2020 and corresponds with the parish boundaries for Marshland St. James. Marshland St James is a village in Kings Lynn & West Norfolk Borough, with a resident population of around 1400 according to the Census 2021. Marshland St James is a linear settlement, 11 miles southwest of King's Lynn and six miles (by road) east of Wisbech. The A47 Trunk Road runs north of the parish and the parish sits within the relatively sparsely populated, flat, open countryside of West Norfolk's fenland. The village extends along Smeeth Road with the central part being south of its junction with Walton Road to the cemetery and north to the village hall.

Along with St John's Fen End/Tilney Fen End, which are actually in other parishes, it is designated as a Rural Village in the adopted Local Plan Core Strategy. Rural villages have, according to the adopted Core Strategy, a limited but locally important role meeting the needs of the immediate village. The designated area for the neighbourhood plan, covering just Marshland St James, is shown in **Figure 1**, it is coterminous with the parish boundary.



# **Population Characteristics**

According to the Census 2021, Marshland St James has a current population of 1,400 (rounded to the nearest 100). The data indicates around a 16-17% increase in population over the last 20 years. **Figure 2** provides an overview of how the population had changed between 2001 and 2020, although the overall trend is upward, population is predicted to have fallen in some years. The age structure in 2011 compared to 2021 is provided in **Figure 3**. The population has aged over this time with the proportion of people aged 60 and above increasing from 20% to 25.8%. The data indicates there has been a slight decline in all other age groups in the last ten years, with a particularly marked decrease in people aged 25-64yrs. Overall, the sex ratio of males to females is pretty balanced at 50:50, but as is common elsewhere. The Census 2021 data available does not give a specific breakdown as of yet on the age and gender of all residents.

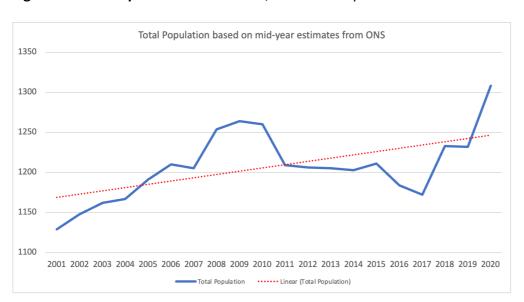
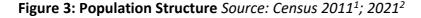
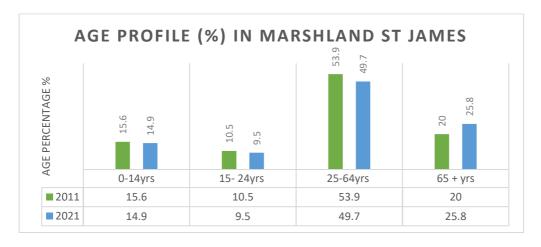


Figure 2: Total Population Source: ONS, Mid-Year Population Estimates at Parish Level





<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Local Area Report for areas in England and Wales - Nomis (nomisweb.co.uk)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Build a custom area profile - Census 2021, ONS

#### Issues:

- The parish has an increasing population which may be linked to housing growth which has accelerated in recent years.
- There is an ageing population which may indicate a need for more smaller unit housing within the parish, to cater for people wanting to downsize.

# **Housing Profile**

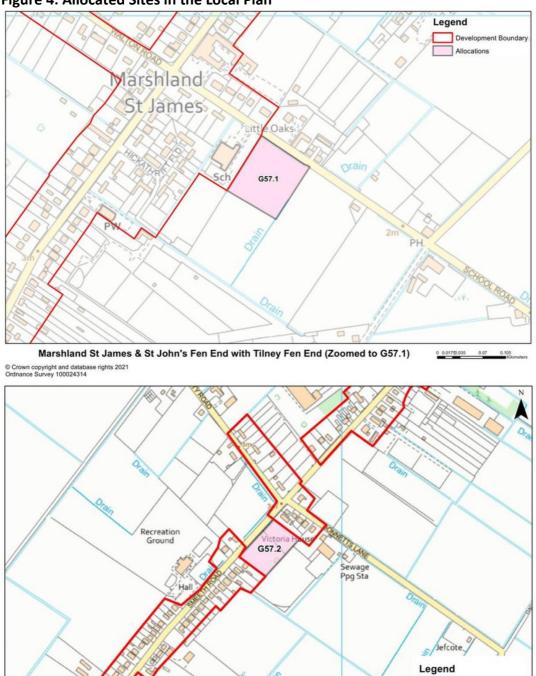
Detailed evidence with respect to housing is provided in the Housing Needs Assessment commissioned by AECOM.

# **Housing Growth**

As mentioned earlier, along with St John's Fen End/ Tilney Fen End, which are actually in other parishes, the settlement (not the whole parish) is designated as a Rural Village in the adopted Local Plan Core Strategy. Policy CS06 sets out that in the Rural Villages, Smaller Villages and Hamlets, modest levels of development will be permitted to meet local needs and maintain the vitality of these communities where this can be achieved in a sustainable manner, particularly with regard to accessibility to housing, employment, services, and markets, and without detriment to the character of the surrounding area or landscape. Sites may be allocated for affordable housing or exception housing in accordance with criteria to support the housing strategy.

In the 2016 Site Allocations part of the local plan, the approach to the distribution of development suggested 12 additional dwellings would be appropriate in the designated Rural Village. However, two sites were allocated, and it was considered that the chosen sites could accommodate a number of dwellings above the guideline, and that 25 dwellings including, 5 affordable dwellings, would be appropriate to maximise development potential of the allocated sites. The sites were Policy G57.1, this being for 15 dwellings adjacent to the primary school, and Policy G57.2 for 10 dwellings adjacent to 145 Smeeth Road. Both of these are subject to extant planning permissions (see **Figure 4**).

Figure 4: Allocated Sites in the Local Plan



The adopted and emerging local plans show that the settlement has a development boundary, within which new housing is acceptable in principle, whilst outside it is generally not supported. The emerging local plan supports modest housing development adjacent to the development boundary unless it is covered by a neighbourhood plan in which case this provision is dis-engaged unless specifically allowed by the neighbourhood plan.

Marshland St James & St John's Fen End with Tilney Fen End (Zoomed to G57.2)

SADMP2016 Allocation

The Local Plan review carries forward the two 2016 allocations, so it is not proposing any new or additional allocations. This could impact on the delivery of affordable housing. Only proposals for at least 5 dwellings are required to provide affordable housing. Most windfall proposals are for between 1-4 dwellings (see **Figure 5**) and so do not provide affordable housing. Larger windfall permissions are now less likely in the context that the borough council can give full weight to the development boundary<sup>3</sup>, meaning only sites within the development boundary are likely to secure permission, and such sites are likely to be small.

Just looking at the scale of housing growth, in the 2011 Census there were 517 dwellings in the parish, an increase of 47 from the 470 in 2001; a 10% increase, which is less than the 17% for the borough as a whole. This would be expected as borough-wide growth disproportionately takes place in larger settlements, notably King's Lynn.

The 2011 census is, of course, over 10 years ago now and there will have been some change since then. **Figure 5** shows there has been a number of quite recent<sup>4</sup> planning permissions which, if all were to be completed, would add 93 additional dwellings to the housing stock in Marshland St James. Although it is possible that not all of these will be built-out, there is an indication that the growth in new housing has become greater, partly because of the allocations and also because of a small number of larger windfall applications which probably gained permission when the borough council could not give full weight to the development boundary due to the issue with the 5-year housing land supply at the time.

Figure 5: Recent permissions for new residential development between 2017 and 2022

Planning ref.	Location	Туре	Number (net)	Completed/ started
	Victoria House			Completed:
17/00561/F	Bonnetts Lane	Proposed residential development	4	30/07/2021
		Reserved Matters Application for		
	Land North of 7	residential development of 15 new		Completed:
17/01016/RMM	Walton Road	dwellings	15	31/10/2019
				Started:
		Reserved Matters Application:		30/06/2018
17/01141/RM	2 Trinity Road	Erection of 2 detached dwellings	2	
		Reserved Matters Application:		
17/01158/RM,	Land NE of 46 NW of	Construction of 6 dwellings (plot 3)		Completed:
17/01224/RM	37 Smeeth Road	and (plot 4)	2	01/06/2018
	Plot 1 - Land North	Reserved matters application for		Completed:
17/01290/RM	of19 Smeeth Road	proposed dwelling	1	01/06/2018
		Retention of the temporary siting		
		of the portable residential		
	Rands Farm Rustons	structure whilst the approved		Completed:
17/01492/F	Road	Piggery is converted.	1	01/11/2017
17/01675/0,	Land Between 135	Outline application for the		Started:
18/00837/RM	And 145 Smeeth	construction of 6 dwellings on	6	09/07/2018

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> The borough council is currently able to demonstrate at least a 5 year housing land supply, which means it can give full weight to its housing policies such as the development boundary

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Mostly since 2016

Planning ref.	Location	Туре	Number (net)	Completed/ started
	Road) (Allocated site	vacant land between Nos 135 and		Completed 2:
	G57.2)	145. Reserved Matters Application		31/03/2021
		for plots 1 and 2		
	(Plot 2) - Land North	Reserved matters application for		Completed:
17/01679/RM	of 19 Smeeth Road	proposed dwelling	1	22/06/2018
	Land Adjacent 73	Residential Development of two		Completed:
17/01719/F	Smeeth Road	dwellings	2	25/06/2019
		Reserved Matters Application:		
		Proposed 3 no. 4-bed new		Completed:
17/01728/RM	171 Smeeth Road	dwellings	3	28/04/2020
	Land Adjacent			
	Marshfield Trinity	Proposed New Dwelling and		Granted:
17/01898/F	Road	Associated Works	1	05/12/2017
	Land South of 26	Reserved Matters Application for		Completed:
17/02034/RM,	Smeeth Road	one dwelling	1	31/10/2019
	Land South of 26			
	North of 27 Smeeth	RESERVED MATTERS: Erection of		Completed:
17/02316/RM	Road	dwelling and garage (Plot 3)	1	31/10/2019
	Land Opposite			
	Bramble Cottage	Proposed 4 Bedroom house		Completed:
17/02417/F	Dades Lane	(Revised Design)	1	29/08/2019
	Land Opposite			
	Bramble Cottage	New detached four-bedroom		Completed:
17/02419/F	Dades Lane	house	1	08/10/2020
		RESERVED MATTERS: Construction		
	Fenberry Farm Ltd84B	of 8 new starter homes comprising		Started:
18/00014/RM	Smeeth Road	4 semi-detached units	8	30/06/2018
	Plot 5 Land Adjacent			Completed:31/
18/00030/RM	To46 Smeeth Road	RESERVED MATTERS: New dwelling	1	10/2019
	Land On The			
	Southwest Side of			
10/00010/01	School Road	Reserved Matters Application:	4.7	Started:
18/00242/RMM	(Allocated site G57.1)	construction of 17 dwellings	17	30/06/2018
	Land South of 26 North of 27Smeeth	DECEDVED MARTTEDS: 5 1 5		Commission of 24.1
40/00204/DN4		RESERVED MATTERS: Erection of	_	Completed:31/
18/00304/RM	Road	dwelling (Plot 2)	1	10/2019
18/01329/RM,	St James Lodge288	RESERVED MATTERS: Construction	4	Completed:31/
18/01641/RM	Smeeth Road	of dwelling.	1	10/2019
	Plots 1 - 6195 Smeeth	Reserved Matters Application: Construction of 6 residential		Ctartad.
19/01/06/08/			6	Started:
18/01406/RM	Road Shiploy46 Smooth	dwellings RESERVED MATTERS: For one	6	28/04/2020 Started:
19/01520/014	Shipley46 Smeeth Road		1	Started:
18/01520/RM	Homeland337 Smeeth	dwelling (Plot 1)  RESERVED MATTERS: Construction	1	14/11/2017
10/00004/014			1	Completed:29/
19/00804/RM	Road	of dwelling	1	04/2021 Started:
	Land NE of 265chast	Outling application: Proposed		Started:
10/01007/0	Land NE of 36School	Outline application: Proposed	4	12/02/2020
19/01907/0	Road	residential development	4	

Planning ref. Location		Туре	Number (net)	Completed/ started
	Land North of 292 And			
	S of St James Court290	Proposed new dwelling and		Started:
19/01995/F	Smeeth Road	associated works	1	12/02/2020
	Walstan Farm Moyses	Proposed agricultural tied dwelling		Completed:
20/00369/F	Bank	and agricultural building	1	23/12/2021
20/00657/PACU	Meadow View Farm	Change of use of agricultural barn		Granted:
3	Ruston Road	to dwelling	1	06/07/2020
		Notification for Prior Approval for		
	Barn E of Crown	change of use of agricultural		
20/00896/PACU	Farmhouse Middle	building to two dwelling (Schedule		Granted:
3	Drove	2, Part 3, Class Q)	2	08/10/2020
	Land NE of 36School	Reserved Matters Application:		Started:
20/01666/RM	Road	construction of four dwellings	4	26/05/2021
	Victoria House8	Proposed Residential Dwelling and		Granted:
20/01845/F	Bonnetts Lane	associated works	1	05/02/2021
	Land SW of 146 And			
21/00430/RM,	W of 145 Smeeth	RESERVED MATTERS: Erection of		Started:
21/00633/RM	Road	one dwelling (Plot 1) and (Plot 2)	2	26/08/2021
		VARIATION OF CONDITIONS 2 AND		
	Land To Rear of	3 of Planning Permission		
	Pumping Station	20/01845/F: Proposed Residential		Granted:
21/00606/F	Bonnetts Lane	Dwelling and associated works	1	22/06/2021
		Erection of a Timber Single Storey		
		Granny Annexe for Ancillary use to		Started:
21/01095/F	332 Smeeth Road	the main dwelling.	1	13/09/2021
	Colonial House81	Detached annexe and new gated		Started:
21/01949/F	Smeeth Road	entrance	1	09/03/2022
		Net gain= 98 dwellings		

#### lssues:

- Although the designated status of the settlement will likely be greater in the borough council's emerging local plan, this may not result in additional allocations for housing.
   This means that future housing growth, especially those larger proposals that include affordable housing, could be more uncertain.
- The number of new homes being built seems to have accelerated in recent years. Whilst
  this will help to maintain the vitality of the village and help meet the housing needs of
  residents, it could impact on the character of the settlement.
- Although the borough council's emerging local plan allows for small-scale windfall development adjacent to a development boundary, this provision is dis-engaged if there is a neighbourhood plan. The Neighbourhood Plan has, however, the option of supporting such small-scale windfall development.

# Affordable Housing

Affordable housing comprises:

- · Affordable housing to rent
- Shared ownership or shared equity
- Discounted market sales housing

Some of these options offer a more affordable route to home ownership, and the Government has introduced several options over the years to enable people to get their first home, whether to rent or buy. A new tenure option called First Homes is being introduced by the Government.

In the 2011 Census there were 27 affordable homes in Marshland St James. These were all social rent, except for one in shared ownership. By 2016, this had increased to 33 (all rent), managed by housing associations, according to local authority housing team data. The size and type are provided in **Figure 6.** There appears to be no sheltered housing for older people in Marshland St James.

**Figure 6: Affordable Housing** 

Number of Beds	General Needs	Sheltered Housing	Shared ownership
Bedsit (0)	-	-	-
1	1	-	-
2	9	-	-
3	18	-	-
4 +	1	-	-
Total	33	0	0

Source: West Norfolk Borough Council, Housing Data 2018

This works out at around 7% of the total number of households in the parish (according to the Council Tax register). This is a very low supply of affordable homes when compared to averages for the District, County and whole country, see **Figure 7**.

Figure 7: Affordable homes as a proportion of the total housing stock

Area	% of affordable homes
Marshland St James	7
King's Lynn and West Norfolk	13
Norfolk	17
England	19

There is clearly some demand or need, although it is not clear just how great it is. According to local authority housing data from 2018, there were 14 bids from people on the housing register for every 2-bedroomed affordable letting. Having said that, there are only two housing register applicants who live in the parish, and another 11 who wish to do so<sup>5</sup>. This is a relatively low number. There is however likely to be a need because of the cost of housing

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> 2018 data

locally, which is higher compared to the borough as a whole. Indeed, the affordability ratio is 10:1 in the parish compared to 8:1 in the borough, although this is similar to most other rural parishes in the borough. The Housing Needs Assessment will be able to shed more light on the need for affordable housing.

The proposal not to allocate additional sites for housing in the emerging local plan could mean that the future provision of affordable housing will be negligible or, at best, uncertain. As explained earlier, only developments of at least 5 dwellings are required to provide affordable housing, and most recent windfall proposals have been, and are likely to continue to be, for between 1 and 4 dwellings.

A Housing Needs Assessment will provide further detailed evidence with respect to affordable housing.

#### **Issues:**

- The level of affordable housing is very low when compared to the rest of the district, county and country, which may prevent some people, especially younger people, from remaining in or moving to the area.
- The future provision of affordable housing will be, at best, uncertain and could be very low, due to no new sites being allocated for housing in the emerging local plan.
- There is no specialist sheltered housing for older people. This contrasts with the population characteristics which show an ageing population.

# **Unoccupied Properties**

According to data supplied by West Norfolk Borough Council (January 2022) there is not an issue with unoccupied properties or second homes in Marshland St James. Just 0.37% of properties in the village are unoccupied second homes.

#### <u>Issues</u>

 The data does not indicate there to be a particular issue with unoccupied second homes.

# Availability of Local Services and Accessibility

In terms of services and facilities that are used by local residents, the village offers a small range of services including the primary school, village hall (Marshland Hall), a playing field with a large play area facility, and St James Methodist Church. It also has a mobile library service as well as a weekly hail and ride bus service provided by West Norfolk community transport which provides journeys to King's Lynn. There are also a few local businesses, including Virginia Lake caravan park as well as a small number providing holiday accommodation. The Marshland Arms public house closed a few years ago.

In terms of access to services and facilities, there are footways available, although these tend to be quite narrow and only on one side of the road or the other. Getting around within the village is straightforward for most but others, such as those with buggies or wheelchairs might experience some difficulties. Furthermore, a 40mph speed limit prevails which is not conducive to cycling. Nevertheless, the small range of local services are fairly accessible for

most, despite the linear nature of the village which means that distances can be quite significant with the built-up part of the village stretching for just under 2km.

Residents will clearly be dependent on services in higher order settlements such as Wisbech and King's Lynn for many of their needs. There are no bus stops in Marshland St James and no services stop here<sup>6</sup>; the closest bus stop is in the adjacent village Emneth. The lack of the bus service means that most people will have to depend on the car or other private transport. However, around 3.6% of households have no car or van (2021 Census). Whilst this is a very small proportion compared to most other places, it does mean that these households will find access to many services especially difficult.

Accessing the open countryside, for recreational walks, is not particularly good as there are very few public footpaths. This is perhaps because of the nature of the landscape with the prevalence of drainage ditches. Although there is a long footpath along the middle level main drain to the east, as well as a few others just outside the parish, they are not very accessible for residents and there are no circular walks on public rights of way, see **Figure 8**. There is one long-distance cycle routes such as the National Cycle Network Route 1 which cuts through the western part of the parish, see **Figure 9**<sup>7</sup>.

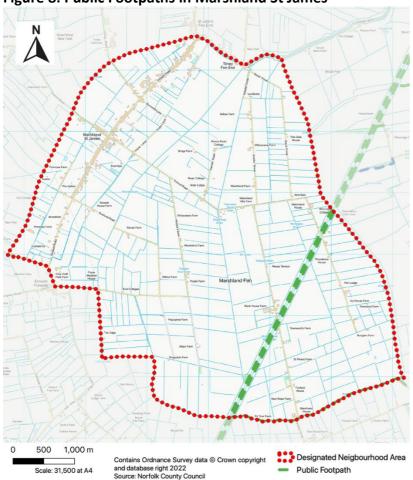


Figure 8: Public Footpaths in Marshland St James

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> King's Lynn and West Norfolk – Bus Times

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Route 1 - Sustrans.org.uk

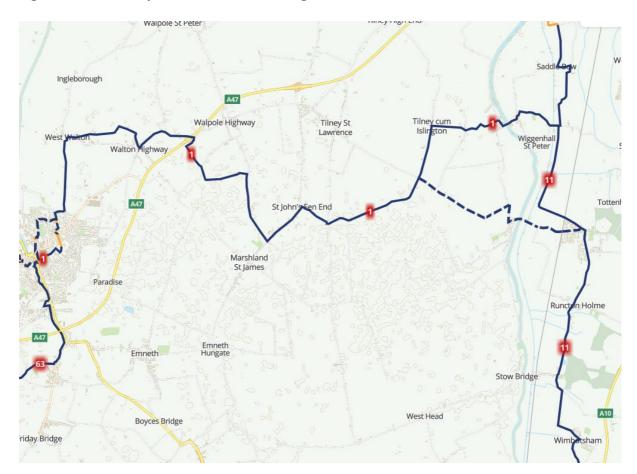


Figure 9:National Cycle Route 1 runs through Marshland St James

The national Indices of Multiple Deprivation can be broken down into its component indicators. An important one for Marshland St James is access to housing and non-car access to services (such as school and a post office). It can be seen in **Figure 9** that Marshland St James is in the bottom 10% in England for this indictor and that this has got worse since 2015 when it was in the bottom 20% - 2019 is on the left and 2015 (the lighter shade) is on the right.



Figure 9: Deprivation as measured by access to housing and services

As many residents will need to use the car to access higher order services, the roads are an important lifeline. There are no strategic roads in the parish, the nearest being the A47 to the north and west, which will come into play when driving to King's Lynn (20-25 minutes-drive away) or Wisbech is quicker to get to and closer.

#### Issues

- Marshland St James has a limited range of day-to-day local services and facilities for residents, but these are accessible by walking for most residents. Some people might benefit from improved footways within the village, although this might harm the rural character.
- The limited range of local services means access to services elsewhere will be necessary.
   This will need to be undertaken mostly by car, which is not seen as very sustainable.
   This could limit the quantum of any additional housing.
- Modest additional housing could support the ongoing viability of some local service and facilities.
- Access into the countryside and open spaces for recreational reasons is relatively poor.
   Such activity brings benefits for physical and mental well-being.

## Carbon Emissions

The University of Exeter's <u>Impact</u> tool provides communities with data on their carbon emissions, helping to determine the sources of carbon emissions and areas where focused action can make the biggest contribution to cutting local emissions. Impact was developed by the Centre for Sustainable Energy and the University of Exeter's Centre for Energy and the Environment.

**Figure 10** provides a breakdown of consumption emissions per household in Marshland St James, which largely relates to household emissions in the parish. It includes things that people choose to consume, such as goods, food, and appliances. The transport element calculates miles driven/flown and not the presence of a road in the area.

The largest impact area is the consumption of goods and services, which makes up 36% of the total footprint. The proportion is similar to the national average (35% of total footprint) but the level is significantly higher at 5.79t compared to 4.54t nationally. Of this category, the purchase of goods is the most significant element, making up 20% of the total footprint. Housing makes up 9% of the total footprint (lower than the national average of 22%). The overall per household consumption footprint (16.2t) is higher for Marshland St James than the national average (13.1t).

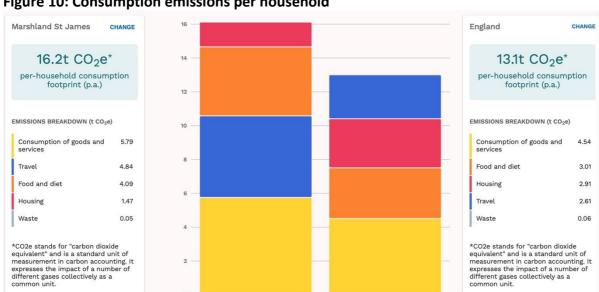


Figure 10: Consumption emissions per household

Source: https://impact-tool.org.uk/ - accessed 13/01/2022

Figure 11 shows territorial emissions per household, this includes emissions from activities within the parish boundary, covering road transport, industrial and commercial emissions, agriculture, and household energy use. In Marshland St James, industrial and commercial is the greatest emitter at 31% (higher than the national average of 25%), followed by agriculture at 27% (compared to the national average of 6%). The industrial and commercial category includes gas and electricity consumption in the industrial/commercial sector. Overall, the perhousehold territorial footprint in Marshland St James is significantly higher than the national average.

tonnes CO2e per annum

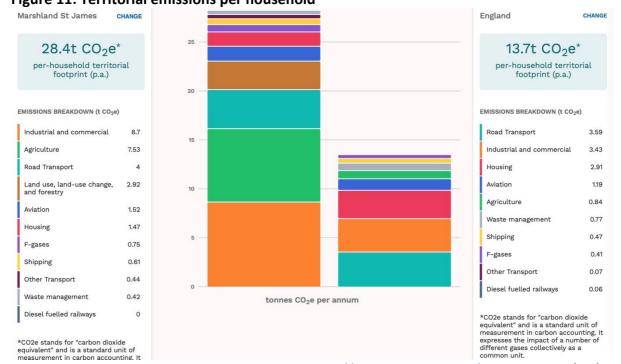


Figure 11: Territorial emissions per household

Source: https://impact-tool.org.uk/ - accessed 14/01/22

Although housing is not one of the highest emitters with either measure, it does nonetheless contribute towards the above average footprint.

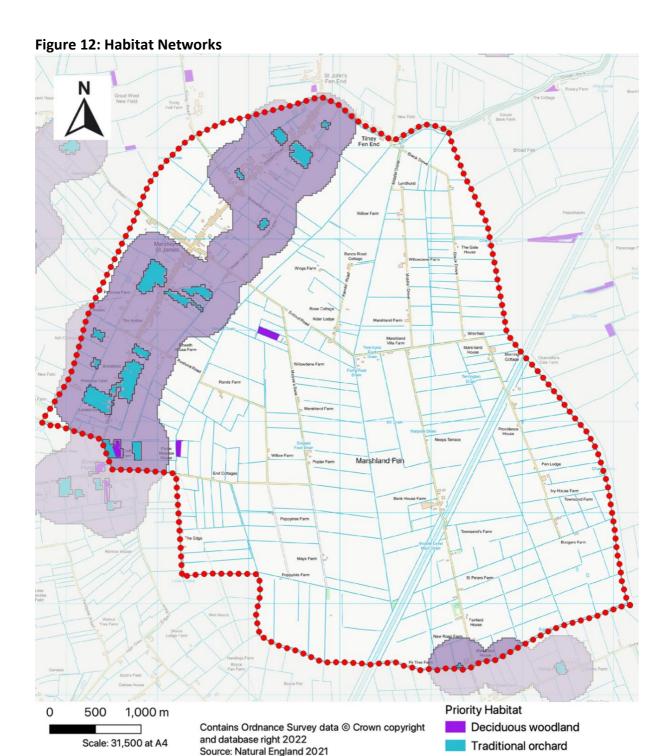
#### <u>Issues</u>

 Per household carbon emissions are higher than average, mainly due to the level of fuel consumption in the industrial/commercial sector, agricultural land use and household consumption of services.

## Natural Environment

The Neighbourhood Plan area does not encompass any statutory or non-statutory wildlife designations. The nearest is around 5km south, the Ouse Washes Special Protection Area, Site of Special Scientific Interest and Ramsar. This stretches from Downham Market to near St Ives in Cambridgeshire and is a flood storage area often underwater during the winter. It is internationally significant for wintering and breeding wildfowl and waders and has rich aquatic fauna and flora, and areas of unimproved grassland.

Parts of the parish contain Habitats of Principle Importance for biodiversity conservation, those which are most threatened, in greatest decline or where the UK holds a significant proportion of the world's total population, see **Figure 12**. The predominant type of priority habitat is 'traditional orchard', but there is also 'deciduous woodland'. Many of the traditional orchards fall within the main settlement area, and Natural England identifies that there are or is potential for important habitat networks across much of this area of the parish. Local authorities have a duty to consider the conservation of these habitats, and development that would adversely affect these would not normally be acceptable.



## <u>Issues</u>

 Although there are no wildlife sites within the parish there are priority habitats, including traditional orchards within the built-up area. There is potential for these to be affected by development as they do not have the same level of protection as designated sites.

**Habitat Networks** 

Designated Neigbourhood Area

# Flood and Water Management

According to Environment Agency mapping and the King's Lynn and West Norfolk Strategic Flood Risk Assessment the settlement is situated within Flood Zone 2 and 3a (Figure 13) and the watercourse for flood warning in this area is from the Great River Ouse<sup>8</sup>. As stated in the King's Lynn and West Norfolk Borough Council Strategic Flood Risk Assessment (FRA) Level 2 Appendix B2 (2019)<sup>9</sup>, the area is within the Great Ouse catchment flood management plan and sub area 10 (The Fens) where the current flood risk is classed as appropriately managed. It is also designated as low-lying fenland in the hinterland of the Wash Shoreline Management Plan (SMP) there are embankment and walls as flood defences which cover the area of Marshland St James, St John's Fen End with Tilney Fen End.

Flooding is predominantly from a combination of fluvial and tidal flooding as a consequence of high tide levels affecting river flood levels. Due to its low-lying nature Marshland St James is at risk of tidal or fluvial flooding in the event of overtopping/breach from embanked watercourses that are higher than the adjacent land. Flood risk will be a constraint on the location of future development as national policy is to locate development in areas least likely to flood. Any applications will need to be accompanied by a Flood Risk Assessment.

These flood zones have been defined following a national modelling project and are regularly updated using recorded flood extents and local modelling. The flood zones are based on the likelihood of an area flooding, with Flood Zone 1 areas least likely to flood and flood zone 3 areas more likely to. The modelling does not account for blocked drains or very heavy rainfall, so sites in a low-risk flood zone may still experience flooding.

Marshland St James highest risk of flooding is from tidal/coastal due to the community is surrounded by the tidal floodplain and the most likely source of flooding is through surface water. However, there are no historical records of flooding within the Environment Agency recorded flood outlines or the Local Lead Flood Authority incident reports, however from internet searches there was surface water flooding in August 2014. The area was considered low risk for fluvial flooding, with 1% AEP for surface water flooding and 5% AEP and Breach for tidal and coastal.

.

<sup>8</sup> King's Lynn and West Norfolk Borough Council (2019) Strategic Flood Risk Assessment Level 1 Flood risk assessment - Level 1 | Borough Council of King's Lynn & West Norfolk (west-norfolk.gov.uk)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> King's Lynn and West Norfolk Borough Council (2019) Strategic Flood Risk Assessment Level 2 Community Level Guidance Tables Appendix B2 Marshland St James-Strategic Flood Risk Assessment level 2 | Borough Council of King's Lynn & West Norfolk (west-norfolk.gov.uk)

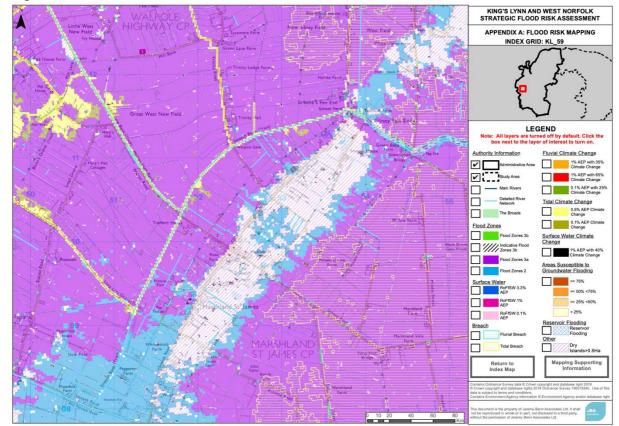


Figure 13: Fluvial Flood Risk

Source: West Norfolk Strategic Flood Risk Assessment, 2018

Surface water flooding is an issue in some parts of the built-up area, see **Figure 14** which is taken from current Environment Agency mapping of surface water flood risk. The risk of surface water flooding is mostly low, but there is medium risk to some properties/gardens. Flooding from surface water runoff is usually caused by intense rainfall that may only last a few hours, occurring often where the natural drainage system is unable to cope with the volume of water. Surface water flooding problems are inextricably linked to issues of poor drainage, or drainage blockage by debris, and sewer flooding.

There are no historical records of flooding within the Environment Agency recorded flood outlines or the Local Lead Flood Authority incident reports, however from internet searches there was surface water flooding in August 2014. The area was considered low risk for fluvial flooding, with 1% AEP for surface water flooding and 5% AEP and Breach for tidal and coastal.

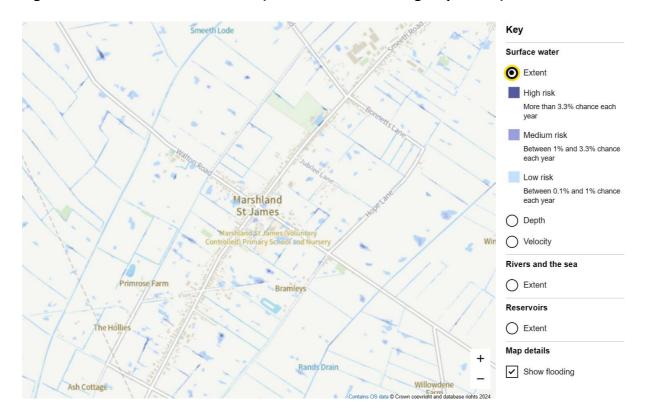


Figure 14: Surface Water Flood Risk (Source Environment Agency 2024<sup>10</sup>)

## **Issues:**

- The settlement is wholly constrained by flood zone 2 or 3a as identified by the Borough's Strategic Flood Risk Assessment. This will constrain the location of future development in the parish and any applications will need to be accompanied by a flood risk assessment.
- Surface water flooding is an issue in parts of the settlement and it will be important to ensure this is not worsened through new development.

# Local Landscape

The West Norfolk Landscape Character Assessment<sup>11</sup> identifies that the plan area falls within 'The Fens – Open Inland Marshes and Settled Inland Marshes' character area. This character area encompasses a rich mix of arable fields, fruit orchards, plantations and pasture. Intensively managed agricultural fields dominate this remarkably flat, low-lying landscape with agricultural vehicles a recurring feature. Dykes and ditches, frequently lined with reeds, rushes and occasionally shrubs (including ash, willow and hawthorn) divide the generally large fields and bring topographical change. Orchards are particularly abundant directly east of Wisbech and give a sense of enclosure (with the neat rows of low trees channelling views) contrasting greatly with the expansiveness in the rest of the area. Settlement pattern consists of farms, which are generally dotted along the rural roads, and several mainly linear villages including Tilney St. Lawrence, Emneth and Marshland St. James, which has a distinctive

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> See flood risk on a map - Check your long term flood risk - GOV.UK (check-long-term-flood-risk.service.gov.uk)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> BCKLWN Landscape Character Assessment, Final Report March 2007, Chris Blandford Associates

character. The roads (often slightly higher than the surrounding landscape) are rural, narrow and often very straight, creating, together with the dense geometric network of drainage channels, a very regular manmade landscape. Sense of tranquillity is generally very strong throughout the area with the only sounds and movement coming from tractors (a constant feature on the horizon) and overhead planes, evoking a strong sense of place.

## The planning guidelines include:

- Seek to conserve the generally undeveloped, rural character of the area and related strong sense of remoteness and tranquillity.
- Seek to conserve wide open views across the area.
- Seek to conserve and enhance ecologically important features.
- Seek to limit development in prominent skyline locations both within the character area and within adjacent character areas.
- Seek to ensure that potential new small-scale development within the area is consistent with existing settlement pattern, density and traditional built form.
- Seek to conserve and enhance a recognisable sense of place within the area.
- Where appropriate, consider sensitive farm diversification, in keeping with local settlement pattern and character.

## <u>Issues</u>

- The parish is largely undeveloped with wide open views across a flat landscape. Any future development should respond to the existing settlement pattern and density.
- The area is largely undeveloped and tranquil in its nature, which should be conserved.

## Historic Environment

Marshland St James is a large West Norfolk Fenland parish about seven miles southwest of King's Lynn. The meaning of the first part of its name is self-explanatory, the second part coming from a medieval chapel that stood in the parish<sup>12</sup>. According to the Norfolk Heritage Explorer there are 29 records found in the parish.

For all its size, evidence of early human activity in the parish is sparse, for the simple reason that it was too wet to use as anything other than grazing land. There are no Stone Age finds, and later settlement has tended to concentrate along The Smeeth Road, a slightly raised infilled ancient river course running along the northwest edge of the parish.

The oldest surviving medieval structure is Old Podyke Bank (NHER 13279). Forming part of the southern boundary of the parish, this is an earthwork bank, originally dating to about 1223, but much repaired and altered over the years. Today, much of it has been levelled and cultivated, though some parts can still be seen. The medieval chapel of St James (NHER 17028) stood somewhere along The Smeeth Road, but was washed away by floods.

The only post medieval building of note is St James' Church (NHER 2391). This is a modest red and yellow brick mission church of 1896 to 7, which replaced a corrugated iron church of 1883. The building is in the form of a plain rectangle with an apsed chancel. This was converted to a house in 2002.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> Parish-Summary-Marshland-St-James-(Parish-Summary) - Norfolk Heritage Explorer

The most historically recent entries on the record relate to World War Two. In the south of the parish stands a type 22 hexagonal concrete pillbox, part of the anti-invasion defences of 1940. To the northeast of Bodges Farm, a Spitfire fighter aircraft that crashed during the war was excavated in 1986<sup>13</sup>.

There is one Grade II listed building, the Marshland Smeeth, and Fen War Memorial, dating from 1920, see **Figure 15**<sup>14</sup>. It is predominantly situated at the entrance to the cemetery and comprises a polished grey granite Latin cross on a four-sided plinth.



Figure 15: Historical Assets

#### <u>Issues</u>

There is one listed building, the War Memorial, which dates back to WW1, but there
may be other non-designated heritage assets that are worthy of protection.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> Text taken from the Marshland St James Parish Profile on Norfolk Heritage Explorer. Source: <u>Parish-Summary-Marshland-St-James-(Parish-Summary) - Norfolk Heritage Explorer</u> Accessed 25/03/2024

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> Search the List: Map Search | Historic England Checked for further listed buildings still only one. 25/03/2024

Permission			Main Res	Gross		Units Not	Units	Gain Not		Initially Started	Completed	
Reference	Address	Description	Dev Type	Area	Units	Super	Lost	Super	Granted Date	Date	Date	Status
Reference	Address	Outline	Dev Type	Alea	Ullits	Super	LUST	Super	Granteu Date	Date	Date	Status
		Application:										
		Demolition of										
		existing bungalow										
	Pumping Station Bungalow	and outbuildings										
	Gravel Bank St Johns Fen	and construction	New									
	End Wisbech Cambs PE14	of replacement	residential									
12/00691/0	8JN, St Johns Fen End	dwelling	building	0	1	1	1	0	21/06/2012			GRANTED
	13 Hickathrift Field	Construction of	New									
	Marshland St James	two pairs of semi-	residential									
12/01365/F	Wisbech Norfolk PE14 8EX	detached houses	building	0.1	4	4	0	4	24/12/2012	31/03/2013	31/03/2016	COMPLETED
		Three bed										
		bungalow with										
	Land Adjacent To 102	attic lounge and	New									
	Smeeth Road Marshland St	integral double	residential									
13/00095/F	James Norfolk	garage	building	0.06	1	1	0	1	28/02/2013	28/02/2013	31/01/2014	COMPLETED
		Reserved matters										
	Land North of 283 Smeeth	application:	New									
	Road Marshland St James	Construction of	residential									
13/00595/RM	Wisbech Norfolk PE14 8ES	Dwelling	building	0	1	1	0	1	18/06/2013	31/03/2014	31/08/2014	COMPLETED
	Land Adjacent 86 Smeeth	Construction of a	New									
	Road Marshland St James	pair of semi-	residential									
13/00872/F	Wisbech Norfolk PE14 8JF	detached houses	building	0.06	2	2	0	2	08/08/2013	31/03/2014	31/03/2014	COMPLETED
		demolition of										
	Bridge Farm Black Drove	existing house										
	Marshland St James	followed by	New									
	Wisbech Norfolk PE14 8JU,	construction of	residential									
13/01185/F	Marshland St James	two storey house	building	0.05	1	1	1	0	10/10/2013	31/03/2014		STARTED
	Virginia Lake Caravan Park	Conversion of	Change of									
	Smeeth Road Marshland St	part of existing	use of									
13/01237/F	James Wisbech Norfolk	clubhouse and	non-res	0.09	1	1	0	1	11/11/2013	31/03/2014	31/03/2015	COMPLETED

Permission			Main Res	Gross		Units Not	Units	Gain Not		Initially Started	Completed	
Reference	Address	Description	Dev Type	Area	Units	Super	Lost	Super	Granted Date	Date	Completed Date	Status
Reference	PE14 8JF, Marshland St	amenities block to	building to	711 Cu	Omics	Jupei	2030	oupe.	Grantea Date	Dute	Bate	Status
	James	residential	dwelling(s)									
		accommodation										
		Proposed 2no.										
		new dwellings										
		and associated										
	224 Smeeth Road	works following	New									
	Marshland St James	demolition of the	residential									
14/01639/F	Wisbech Norfolk PE14 8ES	existing bungalow	building	0.17	2	2	1	1	06/01/2015	31/03/2015	01/12/2015	COMPLETED
			Change of									
		Change of use	use of									
	Outbuilding Rustons Road	from redundant	non-res									
	Marshland St James	piggery to	building to									
15/00006/CUPD	Wisbech Norfolk PE14 8ER	dwelling	dwelling(s)	0.05	1	1	0	1	30/04/2015	24/03/2016	24/03/2016	COMPLETED
		Outline										
		application for										
	171 Smeeth Road	proposed 3 no. 4-	New									
45/00005/0	Marshland St James	bed new	residential						4.4/00/0045			
15/00897/0	Wisbech Norfolk PE14 8JB	dwellings	building	0.11	3	3	0	3	14/09/2015			GRANTED
		Outline										
	Land South of 26 Smeeth	Application:	New									
15/01303/0	Road Marshland St James Norfolk	constructio of	residential	0.17	_	2		2	00/10/2015			CDANTED
15/01282/0		three dwellings	building	0.17	3	2	0	2	09/10/2015			GRANTED
	Tumbleweed Cottage the	Droposed new										
	Firs 285 Smeeth Road Marshland St James	Proposed new dwelling on	New									
	Wisbech Norfolk PE14 8EP,	garden/site of	residential									
15/01492/F	Marshland St James	caravan	building	0.11	1	1	0	1	09/12/2015	01/02/2017	31/03/2017	COMPLETED
13/01432/1	8 Trinity Road Marshland	Caravaii	New	0.11		1	0	1	03/12/2013	01/02/201/	31/03/2017	COIVIT LETED
	St James Norfolk PE14 8JA,	Erection of a	residential									
15/01614/F	Marshland St James	dwelling to	building	0.2	1	1	1	0	09/12/2015			GRANTED
13/01017/1	TVIGISITIATIA SCIATICS	awening to	Dallallig	0.2				U	03/12/2013	<u> </u>		SIMILE

Permission			Main Res	Gross		Units Not	Units	Gain Not		Initially Started	Completed	
Reference	Address	Description	Dev Type	Area	Units	Super	Lost	Super	<b>Granted Date</b>	Date	Date	Status
		replace one	,,			•						
		destroyed by fire										
	Land South East The											
	Trundle 23 School Road											
	Marshland St James	Proposed 4No. 3-	New									
	Norfolk PE14 8EY,	bed dwellings and	residential									
16/00514/F	Marshland St James	associated works	building	0.1	4	4	0	4	09/05/2016	11/01/2016	01/03/2017	COMPLETED
	Plot South of Marshland											
	Farm Middle Drove											
	Marshland St James	Construction of	New									
4.6./00772./5	Norfolk, Marshland St	one three bed	residential	0.44		4		4	22/05/2015			CDANITED
16/00773/F	James	house	building	0.11	1	1	0	1	22/06/2016			GRANTED
	Land Opposite 342 Smeeth Road S 337 Smeeth Road	Reserved Matters										
	Marshland St James	Application:	New									
	Norfolk, Marshland St	construction of	residential									
16/00849/RM	James	one dwelling	building	0.16	1	1	0	1	29/06/2016	01/12/2016	01/06/2017	COMPLETED
10/00043/1111	Land North East of	Reserved Matters	bulluling	0.10	_	_		-	23/00/2010	01/12/2010	01/00/2017	COIVII ELTED
	197Smeeth	Application:										
	RoadMarshland St	Proposed	New									
	JamesNorfolk, Marshland	residential	residential									
16/01156/RM	St James	development	building	6.24	1	1	0	1	25/08/2016	30/04/2017	01/06/2017	COMPLETED
		Reserved Matters									•	
	Land NE of 46 NW of	Application:										
	37Smeeth RoadMarshland	Construction of	New									
	St JamesNorfolk,	new dwelling for	residential									
16/01614/RM	Marshland St James	plot 1	building	14.18	1	0	0	0	21/11/2016		01/03/2018	COMPLETED
	Plot 6 Land Adj 46 Smeeth	RESERVED										
	RoadMarshland St	MATTERS:	New									
	JamesWisbechNorfolkPE14	Erection of	residential									
16/01714/RM	8JF, Marshland St James	dwelling (Plot 6)	building	5.8	1	1	0	1	25/11/2016	01/08/2017	14/11/2017	COMPLETED

Permission			Main Res	Gross		Units Not	Units	Gain Not		Initially Started	Completed	
Reference	Address	Description	Dev Type	Area	Units	Super	Lost	Super	Granted Date	Date	Date	Status
THE PER CHIEF	7 (3 (3 ) (3 )	RESERVED	Detrype	711 00	Omto	ou.pc.	2001	oupe.	Granica Date	Juic		Otatus
		MATTERS										
	Plot 2 Land Adj46 Smeeth	APPLICATION:										
	RoadMarshland St	Construction of	New									
	JamesWisbechNorfolkPE14	one dwelling (Plot	residential									
16/01762/RM	8JF, Marshland St James	2)	building	10.84	1	1	0	1	01/12/2016	01/02/2017	14/11/2017	COMPLETED
	Land Rear of 282 Smeeth											
	RoadMarshland St		New									
	JamesWisbechNorfolkPE14	Construction of	residential									
16/01855/F	8EP, Marshland St James	two dwellings	building	10.26	2	2	0	2	21/12/2016	01/01/2018	04/11/2019	COMPLETED
	Land											
	AdjacentMerriweather200	Proposed two										
	Smeeth RoadMarshland St	number 2-bed	New									
	JamesWisbechNorfolkPE14	semi detached	residential									
16/02128/F	8JB, Marshland St James	dwellings	building	5.66	2	2	0	2	30/03/2017	01/06/2017	15/11/2017	COMPLETED
		Approval of										
		details following										
		the granting of a										
		prior approval for the change of use										
		from agricultural										
		grain stores and										
		implement shed										
		to a dwelling										
		including										
		additional site										
	Farm Buildings Adjacent To	area to										
	Bishops LodgeMoyses	accommodate										
	BankMarshland St	reasonable	New									
	JamesNorfolk, Marshland	amenity space	residential									
16/02152/F	St James	and new access	building	11.32	1	1	0	1	09/02/2017	30/04/2017	01/04/2019	COMPLETED

Permission			Main Res	Cuasa		Units Not	Units	Gain Not		Initially Charles	Commisted	
Reference	Address	Description	Dev Type	Gross Area	Units	Super	Lost	Super	Granted Date	Initially Started Date	Completed Date	Status
Reference	Address	with parking and	Dev Type	Alea	Offics	Super	LUST	Super	Granted Date	Date	Date	Status
		tur										
		Proposed										
		replacement										
	Elliott HouseHunters	dwelling including										
	DroveMarshland St	detached double	New									
	JamesNorfolkPE14 8JQ,	garage	residential									
17/00055/F	Marshland St James	(retrospective)	building	14.07	1	1	1	0	16/03/2017	06/07/2015	01/04/2019	COMPLETED
	Victoria HouseBonnetts											
	LaneMarshland St	Proposed	New									
	JamesWisbechNorfolkPE14	residential	residential									
17/00561/F	8JE, Marshland St James	development	building	22.56	4	4	0	4	22/05/2017	28/05/2021	30/07/2021	COMPLETED
		Reserved Matters										
	Land North of 7 Walton	Application for										
	Road Marshland St James	residential	New									
	Norfolk, Marshland St	development of	residential									
17/01016/RMM	James	15 new dwellings	building	200.7	15	15	0	15	21/08/2017	02/04/2018	31/10/2019	COMPLETED
		Reserved Matters										
		Application:										
	2 Trinity RoadMarshland St	Erection of 2	New									
.= /0 /5	JamesNorfolkPE14 8JA,	detached	residential	0.00	•				00/00/00/7	00/05/0040		
17/01141/RM	Marshland St James	dwellings	building	9.63	2	2	0	2	02/08/2017	30/06/2018		STARTED
	Land NE of 46 NW of 37	Reserved Matters										
	Smeeth Road Marshland St	Application:	New									
47/044F0/DN4	James Norfolk, Marshland	Construction of 6	residential	10	4	_		4	00/00/2017	01/06/2010	01/06/2016	COMPLETED
17/01158/RM	St James	dwellings (plot 3)	building	10	1	1	0	1	09/08/2017	01/06/2018	01/06/2018	COMPLETED
	Plot 4, Land Adjacent 46	Decemined motters	Nove									
	Smeeth Road Marshland St	Reserved matters	New									
17/01224/014	James Norfolk, Marshland	application for	residential	10.4	1	1		1	10/08/2017	01/06/2019	01/06/2019	COMPLETED
17/01224/RM	St James	Plot 4	building	10.4	1	1	0	Т	10/08/2017	01/06/2018	01/06/2018	CONIPLETED

Permission			Main Res	Gross		Units Not	Units	Gain Not		Initially Started	Completed	
Reference	Address	Description	Dev Type	Area	Units	Super	Lost	Super	<b>Granted Date</b>	Date	Date	Status
	Plot 1 - Land North of19	Reserved matters				•						
	Smeeth RoadMarshland St	application for	New									
	JamesNorfolkPE14 8JF,	proposed	residential									
17/01290/RM	Marshland St James	dwelling	building	14.15	1	1	0	1	31/08/2017	01/06/2018	01/06/2018	COMPLETED
		Retention of the										
		temporary siting										
		of the portable										
		residential										
	Rands Farm Rustons Road	structure whilst										
	Marshland St James	the approved	New									
	Wisbech Norfolk PE14 8ER,	Piggery is	residential									
17/01492/F	Marshland St James	converted.	building	4.39	1	1	0	1	02/11/2017	01/11/2017	01/11/2017	COMPLETED
		Outline										
		application for the										
	Land Between 135 And	construction of 6										
	145 Smeeth	dwellings on										
	RoadMarshland St	vacant land	New									
1=1015==10	JamesNorfolk, Marshland	between Nos 135	residential			_			00/00/00/0	00/07/00/0		
17/01675/0	St. James	and 145	building	2878	6	4	0	4	28/02/2018	09/07/2018		STARTED
	(Plot 2) - Land North of 19	Reserved matters										
	Smeeth Road Marshland St	application for	New									
47/04670/DN4	James Norfolk PE14 8JF,	proposed	residential	4445	4	4	0	4	27/40/2047	22/06/2010	22/06/2010	COMPLETED
17/01679/RM	Marshland St James	dwelling	building	14.15	1	1	0	1	27/10/2017	22/06/2018	22/06/2018	COMPLETED
	Land Adjacent 73 Smeeth	Docidontial	Nove									
	Road Marshland St James Norfolk PE14 8JF,	Residential	New residential									
17/01719/F	Marshland St James	Development of two dwellings	building	15.88	2	2	0	2	27/10/2017	01/03/2018	25/06/2019	COMPLETED
1//01/19/	171 Smeeth Road	two aweiiiigs	Dullullig	13.00			U	2	2//10/201/	01/03/2010	23/00/2019	CONFLETED
	Marshland St James	Reserved Matters	New									
	Norfolk PE14 8JB,	Application:	residential									
17/01728/RM	Marshland St James	Proposed 3 no. 4-	building	11.02	3	3	0	3	27/11/2017	16/05/2018	28/04/2020	COMPLETED
1//U1/20/NIVI	iviai silialiu st Jailles	F10003eu 3 110. 4-	bulluling	11.02		3	U	3	2//11/201/	10/03/2018	20/04/2020	CONFLETED

						Units		Gain				
Permission Reference	Address	Description	Main Res Dev Type	Gross Area	Units	Not Super	Units Lost	Not Super	Granted Date	Initially Started Date	Completed Date	Status
Reference	7 tadi ess	bed new	Беттурс	711 Cu	Offics	Jupei	2030	Supei	Grantea Bate	Dute	Date	Status
		dwellings										
			Change of									
	Old ChapelMiddle	Conversion of	use of									
	DroveMarshland St	Office/Commercia	non-res									
	JamesNorfolkPE14 8JT,	I Space to	building to									
17/01823/F	Marshland St. James	Residential	dwelling(s)	823	1	1	0	1	05/01/2018			GRANTED
	Land Adjacent Marshfield											
	Trinity RoadMarshland St	Proposed New	New									
. = 10 . 000 1=	JamesNorfolk, Marshland	Dwelling and	residential					_				
17/01898/F	St James	Associated Works	building	576	1	1	0	1	05/12/2017			GRANTED
		Proposed										
		conversion of										
		existing										
		outbuilding										
		(within domestic										
		curtilage) to create residential										
		extension to										
		existing dwelling										
	The Granary	with annex.	Change of									
	Middle Drove	Including	use of									
	Marshland St James	proposed covered	non-res									
	Norfolk	link to existing	building to									
17/01905/F	PE14 8JP	dwelling.	dwelling(s)	2174	1	1	0	1	04/12/2017			GRANTED
	Land South of 26 Smeeth	Ü	3( )									
	RoadMarshland St	Reserved Matters	New									
	JamesWisbechNorfolkPE14	Application for	residential									
17/02034/RM	8JF, Marshland St. James	one dwelling	building	589	1	1	0	1	21/12/2017	02/04/2018	31/10/2019	COMPLETED

Permission			Main Res	Gross		Units Not	Units	Gain Not		Initially Started	Completed	
Reference	Address	Description	Dev Type	Area	Units	Super	Lost	Super	Granted Date	Date	Date	Status
Reference	Land South of 26 North of	RESERVED	Вестурс	Arca	Offics	Jupei	LOSC	Jupei	Grantea Bate	Dute	Date	Status
	27 Smeeth RoadMarshland	MATTERS:										
	St	Erection of	New									
	JamesWisbechNorfolkPE14	dwelling and	residential									
17/02316/RM	8JF, Marshland St. James	garage (Plot 3)	building	597	1	1	0	1	02/02/2018	31/10/2019	31/10/2019	COMPLETED
		Extension to	J									
		dayroom to										
	Button Hole LakeSchool	create a dwelling										
	RoadMarshland St	(Business) and	Conversio									
	JamesNorfolk, Marshland	removal of lawful	n with									
17/02388/F	St. James	static caravan	Extension	2663	1	1	0	1	01/03/2018	25/04/2018	31/10/2019	COMPLETED
	Land Opposite Bramble											
	Cottage Dades Lane	Proposed 4	New									
	Marshland St James,	Bedroom house	residential									
17/02417/F	Marshland St James	(Revised Design)	building	0	1	1	0	1	05/03/2018	22/05/2018	29/08/2019	COMPLETED
	Land Opposite Bramble											
	CottageDades											
	LaneMarshland St	New detached	New									
	JamesNorfolk, Marshland	four bedroom	residential									
17/02419/F	St. James	house	building	1056	1	1	0	1	12/03/2018	22/05/2018	08/10/2020	COMPLETED
		RESERVED										
		MATTERS:										
		Construction of 8										
	Fenberry Farm Ltd84B	new starter										
	Smeeth RoadMarshland St	homes comprising	New									
	JamesNorfolkPE14 8JF,	4 semi-detached	residential		_	_		_		00/00/00		
18/00014/RM	Marshland St. James	units	building	3462	8	8	0	8	08/03/2018	30/06/2018		STARTED
	Plot 5 Land Adjacent To46											
	Smeeth RoadMarshland St	RESERVED	New									
40/0000/104	JamesWisbechNorfolkPE14	MATTERS: New	residential	4505		_			05/02/2015	04/05/2043	24/42/2242	6014015750
18/00030/RM	8JF, Marshland St. James	dwelling	building	1507	1	1	0	1	06/03/2018	01/05/2018	31/10/2019	COMPLETED

		Main Bos	Gross		Units	Unite	Gain		Initially Started	Completed	
Addross	Description			Unite				Granted Date			Status
Address	•	, ,	Alea	Offics	Super	LUST	Super	Granteu Date	Date	Date	Status
		•									
90 Smeeth RoadMarshland	•										
	_										
•	_	_	913	1	1	0	1	06/03/2018	31/10/2019	31/10/2019	COMPLETED
	awening nouse	avening(s)	313		•		-	00/03/2010	31/10/2013	31/10/2013	COIVII EETED
	Reserved Matters										
		New									
		_									
•			8681	17	17	0	17	02/10/2018	30/06/2018		STARTED
	•	ballallig	0001	1,		Ü	17	02/10/2010	30/00/2010		SIMILED
		New									
•			513	1	1	0	1	09/04/2018	31/10/2019	31/10/2019	COMPLETED
	awening (11002)	banang	313		•	Ŭ		03/01/2010	31/10/2013	31/10/2013	COIVII EETED
	Reserved Matters	New									
		_									
	• •		2878	2	2	0	2	09/07/2018	01/04/2019	31/03/2021	COMPLETED
	piots I and 2	banang	2070			Ŭ		03/07/2010	01/01/2013	31/03/2021	COIVII EETED
	Proposed	New									
	· •										
	•		1281	1	1	1	0	16/08/2018			GRANTED
				_	_	_		20,00,202			0
•		New									
			867	1	1	0	1	20/09/2018	11/02/2019	31/10/2019	COMPLETED
		2 320					_	5, 55, 252	,,	,,	
	Reserved Matters	New									
-			3995	6	6	0	6	19/12/2018	28/04/2020		STARTED
	Address  90 Smeeth RoadMarshland St JamesNorfolkPE14 8JF, Marshland St. James Land On The South West Side ofSchool RoadMarshland St JamesNorfolk, Marshland St. James Land South of 26 North of 27Smeeth RoadMarshland St JamesNorfolk, Marshland St. James Land Between 135 And 145Smeeth RoadMarshland St JamesNorfolk, Marshland St. James Pleasant ViewMiddle DroveMarshland St JamesWisbechNorfolkPE14 8JP, Marshland St. James St James Lodge288 Smeeth RoadMarshland St JamesWisbechNorfolkPE14 8ES, Marshland St. James Plots 1 - 6195 Smeeth RoadMarshland St JamesNorfolkPE14 8JB, Marshland St. James	90 Smeeth RoadMarshland St JamesNorfolkPE14 8JF, Marshland St. James Land On The South West Side ofSchool RoadMarshland St. James Land South of 26 North of 27Smeeth RoadMarshland St JamesNorfolk, Marshland St. James Land South of 26 North of 27Smeeth RoadMarshland St JamesNorfolk, Marshland St. James Land Between 135 And 145Smeeth RoadMarshland St JamesNorfolk, Marshland St. James Pleasant ViewMiddle DroveMarshland St JamesWisbechNorfolkPE14 8JP, Marshland St. James St James Lodge288 Smeeth RoadMarshland St JamesWisbechNorfolkPE14 RoadMarshland St James Reserved Matters Application of dwelling RESERVED MATTERS: Construction of dwelling. Reserved Matters Application:	Prior Notification: Change of use of use of agricultural building to a dwelling house  Land On The South West Side of School Reserved Matters RoadMarshland St. James Application: New JamesNorfolk, Marshland St. James Wallings building to dwellings building building building to dwellings building to dwellings  Land South of 26 North of 27Smeeth RoadMarshland St. James dwellings building  Land Between 135 And 145Smeeth RoadMarshland St. James Application for plots 1 and 2 building  Pleasant ViewMiddle DroveMarshland St. James Application for plots 1 and 2 building  St James Lodge288 Smeeth RoadMarshland St. James dwelling Plots 1 - 6195 Smeeth RoadMarshland St. James Reserved Matters Reserved Matters Planes Usidential dwelling Plots 1 - 6195 Smeeth RoadMarshland St. James Reserved Matters New residential dwelling building  Plots 1 - 6195 Smeeth RoadMarshland St Reserved Matters New residential dwelling. Plots 1 - 6195 Smeeth RoadMarshland St Reserved Matters New residential dwelling. Plots 1 - 6195 Smeeth RoadMarshland St Reserved Matters New residential dwelling. Plots 1 - 6195 Smeeth RoadMarshland St Reserved Matters New residential suilding Plots 1 - 6195 Smeeth RoadMarshland St Reserved Matters New residential dwelling. Plots 1 - 6195 Smeeth RoadMarshland St Reserved Matters New residential suilding Plots 1 - 6195 Smeeth RoadMarshland St Reserved Matters New residential dwelling.	Address Prior Notification: Change of use of agricultural building to a dwelling house of soldwarshland St. James Application: Construction of 17 cesidential building to a dwelling house of agricultural building to a dwelling house of adwelling house of agricultural building to a dwelling house of adwelling house of agricultural building to a dwelling house of adwelling h	Address Prior Notification: Change of use of agricultural building to a dwelling (s) 913 1  Land On The South West Side of School RoadMarshland St. James Application: construction of 17 dwellings building build	Address  Description  Prior Notification: Change of use of agricultural building to a dwelling shows of the standard st. James  Land On The South West Side of School RoadMarshland St. James  Raserved Matters RoadMarshland St. James  Land South of 26 North of 27Smeeth RoadMarshland St. James  Land Between 135 And 145Smeeth RoadMarshland St. James  Reserved Matters Reserved Matters Reserved Matters Application: construction of 17 dwelling shoulding building bu	Address  Description  Prior Notification: Change of use of agricultural building to a dwelling house  Address  Prior Notification: Change of use of agricultural building to a dwelling house  Land On The South West Side of School RoadMarshland St. James  Land South of 26 North of 27Smeeth RoadMarshland St JamesNorfolk, Marshland St. James  Land South of 26 North of 27Smeeth RoadMarshland St. James  Land Between 135 And 145Smeeth RoadMarshland St. James  Reserved Matters Application: New construction of 17 residential dwelling (Plot 2)  Land Between 135 And 145Smeeth RoadMarshland St. James  Proposed Reserved Matters Application for plots 1 and 2 building 2878 2 2 0  Pleasant ViewMiddle ProveMarshland St. James  St James Lodge288 Smeeth RoadMarshland St. James  St James Lodge288 Smeeth RoadMarshland St. James  St James Lodge288 Smeeth RoadMarshland St. James  Plots 1 - 6195 Smeeth RoadMarshland St. James  Plots 1 - 6195 Smeeth RoadMarshland St. James  Application: New Application: New Application: New Application for residential dwelling. Building 2878 1 1 1 1 0  All the proposed New Application for residential dwelling building 1281 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Address  Description  Dev Type Area  Units Super  Change of Use of Lost Super  Change of Use of Lost Super  Prior Notification: Change of Use of Lost Super  Change of Use of Use of Use of Lost Super  Change of Use of Use of Use of Lost Super  Change of Use of Use of Use of Use of Lost Super  Change of Use Of Us	Address  Description Prior Notification: Change of use of use of use of solding to a dwelling house  Address  Description Prior Notification: Change of use of use of use of use of a dwelling house  Address  Description Prior Notification: Change of use of use of use of use of a dwelling house  Description Description Change of use of us	Address Description Description Description Description Dev Type Area Units Super Lost Super Granted Date Date  Prior Notification: Change of use of agricultural St JamesNorfolkPE14 8JF, Marshland St. James Deviding to a dwelling house Construction of 17 dtype Construction of St JamesNorfolk, Marshland St James Marties Agplication for pload of the proposed residential dwelling building b	Main Res Description Description Dev Type Over

Permission			Main Res	Gross		Units Not	Units	Gain Not		Initially Charles	Commissed	
Reference	Address	Description	Dev Type	Area	Units	Super	Lost	Super	Granted Date	Initially Started Date	Completed Date	Status
Reference	Address	residential	Dev Type	Area	Units	Super	LOST	Super	Granted Date	Date	Date	Status
		dwellings										
	Shipley46 Smeeth	RESERVED										
	RoadMarshland St	MATTERS: For	New									
	JamesWisbechNorfolkPE14	one dwelling (Plot	residential									
18/01520/RM	8JF, Marshland St. James	1)	building	1293	1	1	0	1	15/10/2018	14/11/2017		STARTED
10/01320/1111	St James Lodge288 Smeeth	Reserved Matters	Danang	1233	_	_			13/10/2010	11/11/2017		31711(12)
	RoadMarshland St	Application for	New									
	JamesWisbechNorfolkPE14	one residential	residential									
18/01641/RM	8ES, Marshland St. James	dwelling	building	853	1	1	0	1	12/11/2018	11/02/2019	31/10/2019	COMPLETED
		Change of use of				_				,,	0 = 1 = 0   = 0 = 0	
		public house with										
		combined	Change of									
	The Marshland Arms47	residential	use of									
	School RoadMarshland St	accommodation	non-res									
	JamesNorfolkPE14 8EY,	to a single	building to									
18/01768/CU	Marshland St. James	dwelling house.	dwelling(s)	1272	1	1	0	1	04/12/2018			GRANTED
	Agricultural Farm Building											
	NE of St Peters Farm E Side	Prior approval for										
	of Drove Eastern Most	a proposed	Change of									
	BuildingMiddle	change of use of	use of									
	DroveMarshland St	agricultural	non-res									
18/01990/PACU	JamesNorfolk, Marshland	building to	building to									
3	St. James	dwelling	dwelling(s)	656	1	1	0	1	07/01/2019			GRANTED
	Fen-AcresGooses	Replacement of										
	LaneMarshland St	existing Bungalow	New									
	JamesWisbechNorfolkPE14	with new Two	residential									
19/00032/F	8DX, Marshland St. James	Storey Dwelling	building	2067	1	1	1	0	06/03/2019	15/04/2019	28/04/2020	COMPLETED
	6 Trinity RoadMarshland St		New									
	JamesNorfolkPE14 8JA,	Proposed	residential									
19/00492/F	Marshland St. James	replacement	building	1880	1	1	1	0	14/05/2019			GRANTED

Permission			Main Res	Gross		Units Not	Units	Gain Not		Initially Started	Completed	
Reference	Address	Description	Dev Type	Area	Units	Super	Lost	Super	Granted Date	Date	Date	Status
Reference	Addiess	dwelling and	Dev Type	Aica	Offics	Super	LOST	Super	Granted Date	Date	Date	Status
		detached garage										
	Homeland337 Smeeth	RESERVED										
	RoadMarshland St	MATTERS:	New									
	JamesWisbechNorfolkPE14	Construction of	residential									
19/00804/RM	8EP, Marshland St. James	dwelling	building	909	1	1	0	1	02/08/2019	10/09/2019	29/04/2021	COMPLETED
		Outline										
	Land NE of 36School	application:										
	RoadMarshland St	Proposed	New									
	JamesNorfolk, Marshland	residential	residential									
19/01907/0	St. James	development	building	4419	4	4	0	4	12/02/2020			GRANTED
	Land North of 292 And S of											
	St James Court290 Smeeth											
	RoadMarshland St	Proposed new	New									
	JamesNorfolk, Marshland	dwelling and	residential									
19/01995/F	St. James	associated works	building	386	1	1	0	1	12/02/2020			GRANTED
		Proposed										
	Walstan FarmMoyses	agricultural tied										
	BankMarshland St	dwelling and	New									
	JamesWISBECHNorfolkPE1	agricultural	residential						/ /	/ /		
20/00369/F	4 8BH, Marshland St James	building	building	3001	1	1	0	1	03/06/2020	14/07/2020	23/12/2021	COMPLETED
	Meadow View											
	FarmRustons	Change of of	Name									
20/00057/04611	RoadMarshland St	Change of use of	New									
20/00657/PACU	JamesNorfolkPE14 8ER,	agricultural barn	residential	215	1	1	0	1	06/07/2020			CDANITED
3	Marshland St James Barn E of Crown	to dwelling  Notification for	building	315	1	1	0	1	06/07/2020			GRANTED
	FarmhouseMiddle	Prior Approval for										
	DroveMarshland St	change of use of	New									
20/00896/PACU	JamesNorfolk, Marshland	agricultural	residential									
3	St James	building to two	building	726	2	2	0	2	08/10/2020			GRANTED
<u> </u>	J. Julies	Danding to two	Dulluling	720			J	2	00/10/2020			GIVANTED

Permission			Main Res	Gross		Units Not	Units	Gain Not		Initially Started	Completed	
Reference	Address	Description	Dev Type	Area	Units	Super	Lost	Super	<b>Granted Date</b>	Date	Date	Status
		dwelling										
		(Schedule 2, Part										
		3, Class Q)										
		Prior approval for a change of use										
		from agricultural										
	Crown FarmMiddle	building to a										
	DroveMarshland St	dwelling house										
20/00897/PACU	JamesWisbechNorfolkPE14	(Schedule 2, part										
3	8JT, Marshland St James	3, Class Q)	Unknown	808	1	1	0	1	09/10/2020			GRANTED
	Land NE of 36School	Reserved Matters										
	RoadMarshland St	Application:	New									
	JamesNorfolk, Marshland	construction of	residential									
20/01666/RM	St James	four dwellings	building	3048	4	4	0	4	22/12/2020	26/05/2021		STARTED
		Proposed										
		conversion of										
		existing										
	Meadow View	agricultural building to										
	FarmRustons	dwelling including										
	RoadMarshland St	the raising of the	Conversio									
	JamesNorfolkPE14 8ER,	roof and	n with									
20/01807/F	Marshland St James	associated works	Extension	1623	1	1	0	1	05/02/2021			GRANTED
	Victoria House8 Bonnetts	Proposed										
	LaneMarshland St	Residential	New									
	JamesWisbechNorfolkPE14	Dwelling and	residential									
20/01845/F	8JE, Marshland St James	associated works	building	2050	1	1	0	1	05/02/2021			GRANTED

Permission			Main Res	Gross		Units Not	Units	Gain Not		Initially Started	Completed	
Reference	Address	Description	Dev Type	Area	Units	Super	Lost	Super	<b>Granted Date</b>	Date	Date	Status
	Land SW of 146 And W of											
	145	RESERVED										
	Smeeth Road	MATTERS:	New									
	Marshland St James	Erection of one	residential				_					
21/00430/RM	Norfolk	dwelling (Plot 1)	building	480	1	1	0	1	18/06/2021	26/08/2021		STARTED
		VARIATION OF										
		CONDITIONS 2										
		AND 3 of Planning Permission										
	Land To Rear of Pumping	20/01845/F:										
	StationBonnetts	Proposed										
	LaneMarshland St	Residential	New									
	JamesWisbechNorfolkPE14	Dwelling and	residential									
21/00606/F	8JE, Marshland St James	associated works	building	2050	1	1	0	1	22/06/2021			GRANTED
-	Land SW of 146 And W of											
	145Smeeth	RESERVED										
	RoadMarshland St	MATTERS:	New									
	JamesNorfolk, Marshland	Construction of	residential									
21/00633/RM	St James	dwelling on Plot 2	building	419	1	1	0	1	13/07/2021	26/08/2021		STARTED

Permission Reference	Address	Description	Main Res Dev Type	Gross Area	Units	Units Not Super	Units Lost	Gain Not Super	Granted Date	Initially Started Date	Completed Date	Status
21/01095/F	332 Smeeth Road Marshland St James Wisbech Norfolk PE14 8EP	Erection of a Timber Single Storey Granny Annexe for Ancillary use to the main dwelling.	New residential building	2531	1	1	0	1	25/08/2021	13/09/2021		STARTED
21/01949/F	Colonial House81 Smeeth RoadMarshland St JamesWisbechNorfolkPE14 8JF, Marshland St James	Detached annexe and new gated entrance	New residential building	3627	1	1	0	1	07/01/2022	09/03/2022		STARTED

Figure: All planning permissions in Marshland St James between 2012-2022